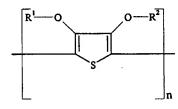
## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

- 1. (Previously Canceled).
- 2. (Previously Canceled).
- (Previously Canceled).
- 4. (Currently Amended) A liquid crystal alignment layer obtained by a method of making a liquid crystal alignment layer comprising the steps of:
- (i) providing a layer on a substrate, said layer comprising a polythiophene according to formula (I):



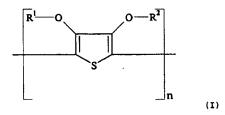
wherein  $R^1$  and  $R^2$  together represent a  $C_1 - C_4$  alkylene group or a cycloalkylene group; and

- (ii) mechanically rendering said layer liquid crystal aligning.
- 5. (Original) Liquid crystal alignment layer according to claim 4 having a surface resistivity lower than  $10^5~\Omega/\Box.$ 
  - 6. (Previously Canceled).
- 7. (Previously Amended) Liquid crystal alignment layer according to claim 4, wherein said liquid crystal alignment layer is a patterned layer including conducting



and non-conducting areas and wherein said liquid crystal alignment layer is not removed at non-conducting areas.

- 8. (Currently Amended) A liquid crystal device comprising a pair of substrates each having an electrode thereon and a liquid crystal disposed between said substrates, wherein at least one of said substrates is provided with a layer system comprising a liquid crystal alignment layer obtainable obtained by a method of making a liquid crystal alignment layer comprising the steps of:
- (i) providing a layer on a substrate; said layer comprising a polythiophene according to formula (I):



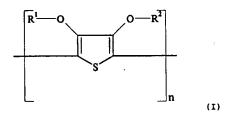
wherein  $R^1$  and  $R^2$  together represent a  $C_1 - C_4$  alkylene group or a cycloalkylene group; and

- (ii) mechanically rendering said layer liquid crystal aligning.
- 9. (Original) Liquid crystal device according to claim 8, wherein each of said substrates consists essentially of a material selected from the group consisting of poly(ethylene terephthalate), poly(ethylene naphthalate),



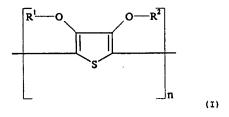
polycarbonate, polydicyclopentadiene, poly(ether sulfone), glass and a glass/plastic laminate.

- 10. (Original) Liquid crystal device according to claim 8, wherein each of said substrates is provided with an electroconductive layer.
- 11. (Original) Liquid crystal device according to claim 10, wherein said electroconductive layer on at least one of said substrates comprises an indium-tin oxide layer.
- 12. (Currently Amended) A liquid crystal device comprising a pair of substrates each having an electrode thereon and a liquid crystal disposed between said substrates, wherein at least one of said substrates is provided with a layer system comprising a liquid crystal alignment layer obtainable obtained by a method of making a liquid crystal alignment layer comprising the steps of:
- (i) providing a layer on a substrate, said layer comprising a polythiophene according to formula (I):



wherein  $R^1$  and  $R^2$  each independently represent hydrogen or a  $C_1$ - $C_4$  alkyl group or together represent a  $C_1$ - $C_4$  alkylene group or a cycloalkylene group; and

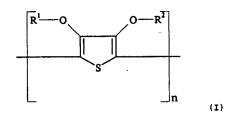
- (ii) mechanically rendering said layer liquid crystal aligning, wherein an adhesion-improving anchor layer, having barrier properties with regard to oxygen and/or water vapor compounds which may diffuse from said substrate, is provided between at least one of said substrates and said liquid crystal alignment layer.
  - 13. (Canceled).
- 14. (Currently Amended) A liquid crystal display comprising a liquid crystal alignment layer according to claim 4 or a liquid crystal device according to claim 8 obtained by a method of making a liquid crystal alignment layer comprising the steps of:
- (i) providing a layer on a substrate, said layer comprising a polythiophene according to formula (I):



wherein R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> together represent a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkylene group or a cycloalkylene group; and

- (ii) mechanically rendering said layer liquid crystal aligning.
  - 15. (Previously Canceled).

- 16. (Previously Canceled).
- 17. (New) A liquid crystal display comprising a liquid crystal device comprising a pair of substrates each having an electrode thereon and a liquid crystal disposed between said substrates, wherein at least one of said substrates is provided with a layer system comprising a liquid crystal alignment layer obtained by a method of making a liquid crystal alignment layer comprising the steps of:
- (i) providing a layer on a substrate, said layer comprising a polythiophene according to formula (I):



wherein  $R^1$  and  $R^2$  together represent a  $C_1 - C_4$  alkylene group or a cycloalkylene group; and

(ii) mechanically rendering said layer liquid crystal aligning.

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